

### **TEXTMANUSCRIPTS**

#### LES ENLUMINURES

## e-Catalogue Four Exploring Text Manuscripts

## THE "I" IN MANUSCRIPT

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## e-Catalogue Two Exploring Text Manuscripts

This new series of e-Catalogues focuses on select themes of text manuscripts available in our inventory on www.textmanuscripts.com. We begin with "Women and the Book" a topic of considerable interest and well represented among our holdings. These catalogues follow two earlier series of text manuscript catalogues, including the Primers. These remain available in digital form on our website and in print by order.

Look for our e-Catalogues the first Tuesday of every month. Forthcoming titles include "Cover to Cover," and "Picturing Texts."

#### The "I" in Manuscript

Manuscripts are, by definition, made by hand, and one of the thrills of studying them is connecting with the many people who made them, from the parchment or paper maker, to the scribe, the illuminator, and binder, and the many people who owned and read them down through the centuries. At times, though, these people can seem abstract and are often unnamed. It is thus exciting when the personal comes into focus and we meet the "I" in a manuscript, as it does in the case of each of the ten manuscripts in this varied list. Here we have scribes and original owners known by name, owner-produced books (or as we have called them, "selfie-books"), and biographies that by definition focus on the personal. For the collector and in the classroom, these manuscripts bring the Middle Ages and Renaissance alive.

Sandra Hindman and Laura Light



JACQUES FOUQUIER, Viridarium Gregorianum sive Biblia Gregoriana, New Testament (A Garden or Bible of Gregory)

In Latin, decorated Latin manuscript on parchment Southwest Flanders or Hainaut (Tournai?), c. 1350

BLESSED SCRIBE, "HIC LIBER EST SCRIPTUS, LUDOLFUS SIT BENEDICTUS" (THIS BOOK IS WRITTEN, LET LUDOLFUS BE BLESSED)

DESCRIPTION: 120 folios on parchment, complete, illustrated catchwords, cadels, penwork initials, some stains, rodent damage, minor cockling, 19th-century half parchment and marbled paper binding. Dimensions 240 x 170 mm.

Jacobus Folquerius's Viridarium Gregoriana is mined from many of Gregory the Great's works, drawing occasionally on



Alulfus of Tournai's *Gregorialis*. The scribe, who identifies himself as Ludolfus, produced his rare copy around 1350. This biblical commentary is known in only three other manuscripts; our copy, which includes the New Testament, was apparently unknown until now, and is certainly the only of its kind on the market. As a witness to an unedited, and indeed, largely unstudied text used for sermon-writing, this manuscript warrants deeper study. [TM 1054]

\$85,000

Full description, images and video available online

2.

GREGORY THE GREAT, translated from the Latin into Italian by ZANOBI DA STRADA, Morali di Santo Gregorio papa sopra il libro di Job, libri l-X

In Italian, illuminated manuscript on paper Northeastern Italy, Veneto (Venice?), dated 1474

MOONLIGHTING SCRIBE? "WRITTEN BY ME, ZUANE DE Zane, Jeweler, ... Pray to God for the writer. 1474"

**DESCRIPTION:** 188 folios on paper, watermarks 1472-1475, missing three leaves, 8 illuminated initials, a few marginal tears and dampstaining, recased using original brown leather binding

over wooden boards. Dimensions 328-332 x 230 mm



This handsome, formal volume contains an Italian translation

of one of the most important and widely copied texts of the Middle Ages, the Moralia in Job by Gregory the Great. Forty copies of this translation survive (all except this one now in European institutional collections), but our volume is unusual insofar as it strays from the original Tuscan dialect, incorporating some Venetian dialectal forms. As such, it raises interesting questions regarding the transmission of this text. No other copies have been on the market in the last century. [TM 796]

\$65,000



### BLESSED SCRIBE, "HIC LIBER EST SCRIPTUS, LUDOLFUS SIT BENEDICTUS" (THIS BOOK IS WRITTEN, LET LUDOLFUS BE BLESSED)

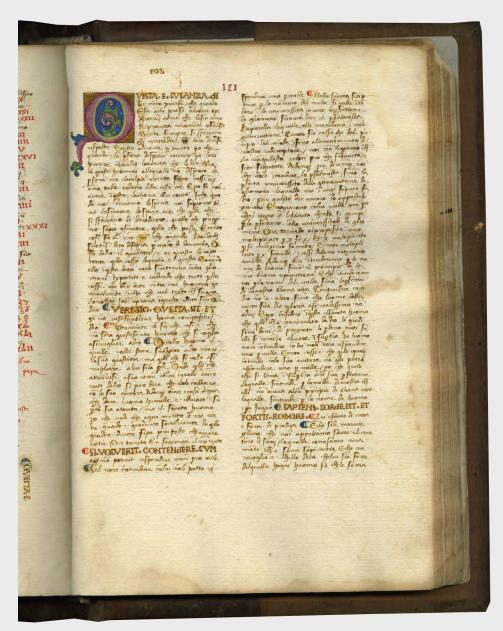


 $[1. \sim TM 1054]$ 

Full description, images and video available online



MOONLIGHTING SCRIBE? "WRITTEN BY ME, ZUANE DE ZANE, JEWELER, ... PRAY TO GOD FOR THE WRITER. 1474"



[2. ~ TM 796]

ALBERTO GALEOTTI, Summula quaestionum, sive, Aurea Margarita (A Little Summa of Questions, or, Golden Pearl)

In Latin, decorated manuscript on parchment Northern Italy (perhaps Modena), c. 1300-1340

DISGRUNTLED SCRIBE, "... JACOBUS DE FILIACO, A CLERIC, WROTE THIS SUMMA AND WILL NEVER COPY ANOTHER ONE FOR SUCH A PRICE ..."

**DESCRIPTION**: 26 folios on parchment, complete, red initials, ff. 1 and 26 faded or erased and stained, late 18th- or early 19th century binding of marbled paper over thin pasteboards. Dimensions 262 x 183 mm.

An important but little-known text by a thirteenth-century professor of civil law, which seeks to reconcile the principles of civil law as inherited from antiquity with the statutes and customs cur-



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rent in the city states of northern Italy. Although a number of manuscripts are known, all in European institutional collections, the text has not been published since the sixteenth century, and no sales of this text are recorded in the Schoenberg Database. The present manuscript appears to offer an early, possibly the earliest, recension of the text, and will surely repay study. [TM 1114]

\$55,000

4.

ZACHARIAS CHRYSOPOLITANUS, Super unum ex quattuor seu Concordia evangelistarum (Commentary on One from Four or Agreement of the Evangelists); PETER OF POITIERS, Compendium historiae in genealogia christi (A Compendium of History in the Genealogy of Christ); excerpt from JOSEPHUS, Antiquitates iudaice (Jewish Antiquities)

In Latin, illustrated manuscript on paper and parchment Southern Netherlands (Sluis, near Bruges), dated 1475

## Over-eager scribe? Brother Francis William (four times)

**DESCRIPTION:** 244 folios on parchment and paper, complete, red initials, a few with penwork, coat of arms, two diagrams, full-page canon tables, five drawings, a few small smudges, bound in 19th-century half leather with marbled pasteboards. Dimensions 295 x 210 mm.

Full description and images available online



This finely illustrated manuscript is of considerable interest to historians studying the late medieval Church, biblical exegesis in the Middle Ages, and the history of the book. Copied by a previously unknown scribe who identifies himself multiple times, the codex is the only known surviving volume from the library of the Observant Franciscans at Sluis (near Bruges), where it was copied. Special features include a table of Gospel lections for the Mass and drawings illustrating the biblical genealogy. [TM 1012]



# DISGRUNTLED SCRIBE, "... JACOBUS DE FILIACO, A CLERIC, WROTE THIS SUMMA AND WILL NEVER COPY ANOTHER ONE FOR SUCH A PRICE ..."



 $[3. \sim TM \ 1114]$ 



## OVER-EAGER SCRIBE? BROTHER FRANCIS WILLIAM (FOUR TIMES)



[4. ~ TM 1012]

PS-AUGUSTINE, Sermones ad fratres in eremo (Sermons to the Brothers in the Desert); Publius Lentulus, Epistola de forma et statura Jesu Christi ad Senatum romanum (Letter on the form and stature of Jesus Christ to the Roman Senate); sermon by AUGUSTINE

In Latin, manuscript on paper Northern Italy, 1458

#### BY AND FOR BARTHOLOMEW IN HIS EVERYDAY SCRIPT

**DESCRIPTION:** 64 folios on paper, lacking 8 folios, written in mercantesca script by one scribe, a few marginal stains and tears, original binding with leather spine and wooden boards. Dimensions: 223 x 150 mm.

This is an excellent example of a late medieval codex copied by



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an identified scribe for his personal use. Its distinctive *mercantesca* script, lack of decoration, and sturdy original binding set it apart from contemporary humanist manuscripts, whether owner-produced or made by the commercial book trade. The text, attributed to St. Augustine but certainly a later compilation, was a medieval best seller. Here we find selections from the pseudo-Augustinian collection combined with other texts, perhaps chosen by the scribe, including an apocryphal account of Christ's appearance. [TM 1013]

\$24,000

Full description, images and video available online

6.

PERSIUS, *Satires*, with extensive glosses; JOHANNES BRITANNICUS, Commentary on Persius; PLINY THE YOUNGER, *Epistulae* 

In Latin manuscript on paper Italy (Cortona, Tuscany), after 1481 (likely after 1486 and before 1494)

#### MAKE YOUR OWN TEXTBOOK

DESCRIPTION: 20 folios on paper, flyleaves from a 14th-century document, missing two leaves, text and extensive marginal commentary by one scribe, edges chipped with loss of some marginal notes, 16th-century(?) limp parchment envelope binding, stained and cracking at spine.

Dimensions 220 x 145 mm.

The state of the s

This textbook uniquely documents the practice of education in the Renaissance. Written by a student in late fifteenth-century Italy, it contains a rare copy of the Satires of Persius with lecture notes packing the margins and filling spaces between lines. Some of these notes repeat commentaries of Johannes Britannicus (published 1481-1486), showing how contemporary works informed university teaching. Others are clearly the individual reflections of the student. Intact in its original binding, this manuscript provides a fascinating window into the Renaissance classroom. [TM 1052]

\$50,000

#### BY AND FOR BARTHOLOMEW IN HIS EVERYDAY SCRIPT



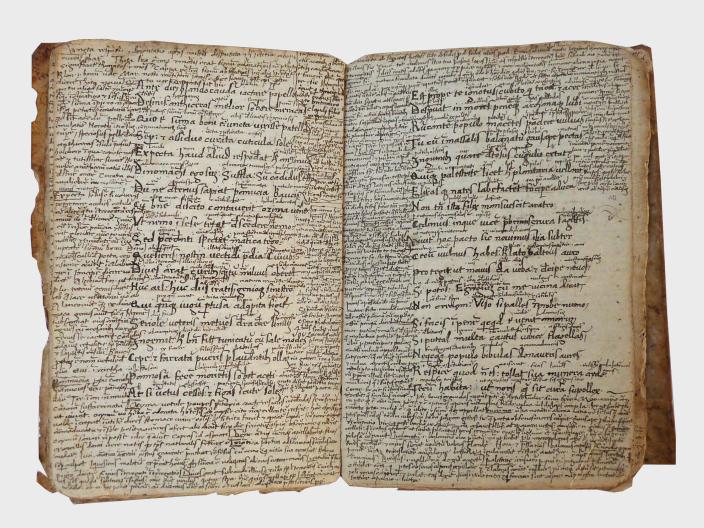


 $[5. \sim TM 1013]$ 

Full description images and video available online

#### MAKE YOUR OWN TEXTBOOK





 $[6. \sim TM 1052]$ 

## [ANONYMOUS]. La voie d'enfer et de paradis (The Path to Hell and to Paradise)

In French, decorated manuscript on paper France, Bourges, c. 1460

#### "THIS IS MY BOOK" - JACQUES THIBOUST

**DESCRIPTION:** 139 folios on paper, missing some leaves at the beginning and end, red and blue initials, stains, first leaves a bit frayed, 16th-century parchment binding.

Dimensions 212 x 150 mm

This manuscript is one of only three copies of this versified work, composed by an anonymous author at the end of the four-



teenth century and still unpublished. It appears to be an adaptation of the fourteenth-century allegorical work *Voie d'infer et de paradis* by Pierre de l'Hopital. It belonged in the first half of the sixteenth century to the poet and patron of the arts Jacques Thiboust, established in the Berry and contains his heraldic bookstamp, the first of its kind in France. It is listed among Thiboust's books in his *Liber amicorum*. [TM 775]

\$100,000

Full description, images and video available online

#### 8.

#### THOMAS A KEMPIS, Imitatio Christi

In Latin, manuscript on paper Austria (Tirol) or Southern Germany, c. 1469-1491

#### A COAT OF ARMS MAKES THIS MINE

**DESCRIPTION:** 153 folios on paper, watermarks 1469-1483, complete, red, blue, or green initials, penwork initial with partial border and coat of arms, a few stains, bound in 19th-century brown leather, worn at hinges and cracked at top.

Dimensions 206 x 145 mm.

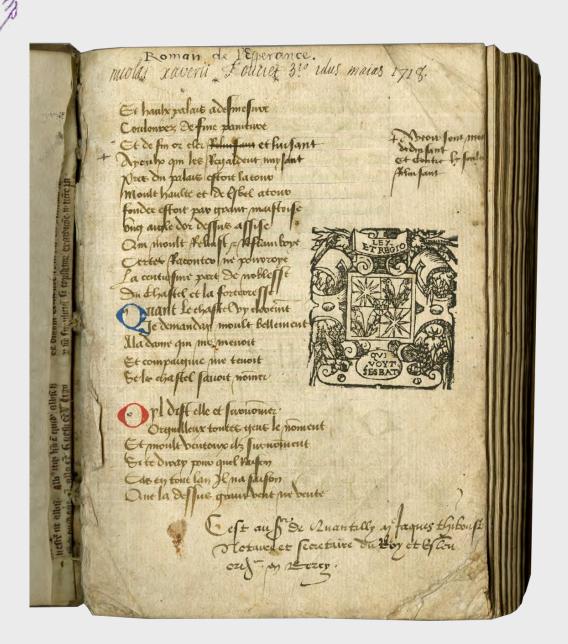
This is an attractive copy of one of the most enduring expressions of the spirituality of the Modern Devotion. It includes a



coat of arms that demonstrates it belonged to the Austrian Benedictine monastery of St. Georgenberg while Kaspar II Augsburger was Abbot, and as such it is an interesting demonstration of the dissemination of this text. In its neat hybrida script, numbered tables of chapters (here following each of the four books), and careful explanatory rubrics, it is a good example of up-to-date fifteenth-century bookmaking. [TM 602]

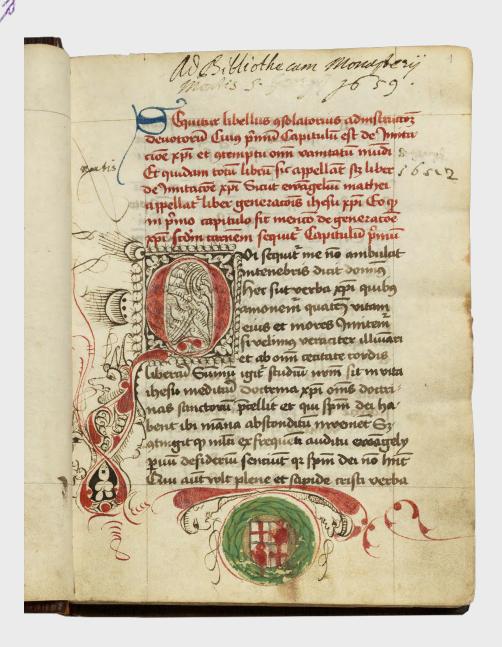
\$48,000

#### "THIS IS MY BOOK" – JACQUES THIBOUST



 $[7. \sim TM 775]$ 

#### A COAT OF ARMS MAKES THIS MINE



[8. ~ TM 602]

JEROME, Vita Pauli primi eremitae; Vita Malchi monachi captivi; Vita Hilarioni (Lives of Paul the first hermit, Malchus, and Hilarion)

In Latin, manuscript on parchment Northern Italy, c. 1400-1430

#### SAINTS' LIVES = MEDIEVAL BIOGRAPHY

**DESCRIPTION:** 64 folios on parchment, lacking two guires, penwork initials, modern brown pigskin binding. Dimensions 185 x 130 mm.

Attractively written manuscript in pocket format and with clean wide margins of Saint Jerome's lives of Paul, Malchus, and Hilarion. These are texts of considerable narrative charm

throughout the Middle Ages and into the Renaissance. [TM 87]

which exercised an enormous impact on later hagiographic literature, and which continued to be widely read

\$20,000

Full description, images and video available online



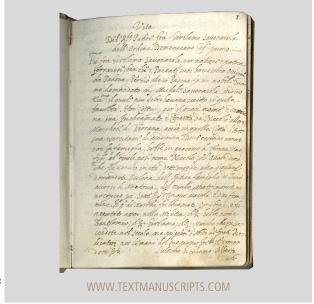
PACIFICO BURLAMACCHI [PSEUDO-BURLAMACCHI], Vita di Fra Girolamo Savonarola [as readapted by FRA TIMOTEO BOTTONIO DA PERUGIA]; [ANONYMOUS], Elegy of Girolamo Savonarola

In Italian, manuscript on paper Northern Italy (Tuscany?), c. 1600 (after 1566)

#### SAVANAROLA, A CONTROVERSIAL LIFE AND COMPLEX **LEGACY**

DESCRIPTION: 184 folios on paper, complete, contemporary limp vellum binding. Dimensions 205 x 140 mm.

Copied a century after Savonarola's death, this manuscript of his Vita attests to his enduring cult in Northern Italy. Based on

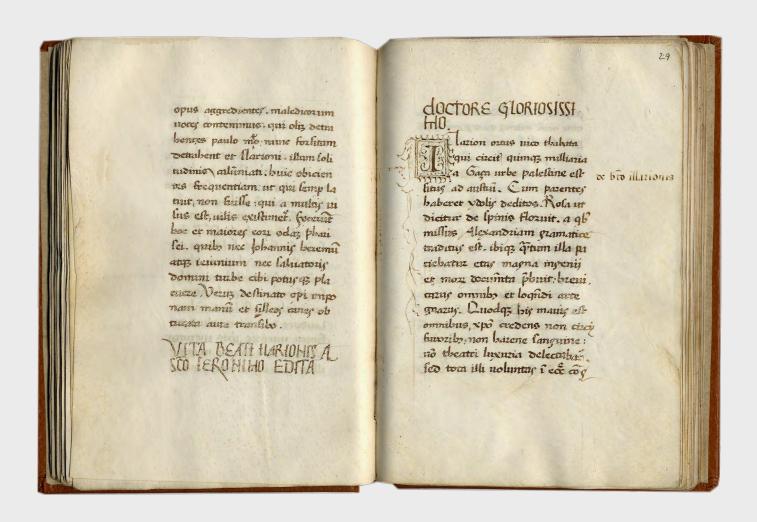


a Latin Vita, the Italian vernacular tradition is quite complex. Attributed to Pacifico Burlamacchi (d. 1518), it was continued and expanded throughout the sixteenth century to include additional miracles attributed to the reformist friar and was not printed in its entirety until the 18th century. No precise census of this text exists, and the present rediscovered codex is a welcome addition. [TM 708]

\$9,000

#### SAINTS' LIVES = MEDIEVAL BIOGRAPHY

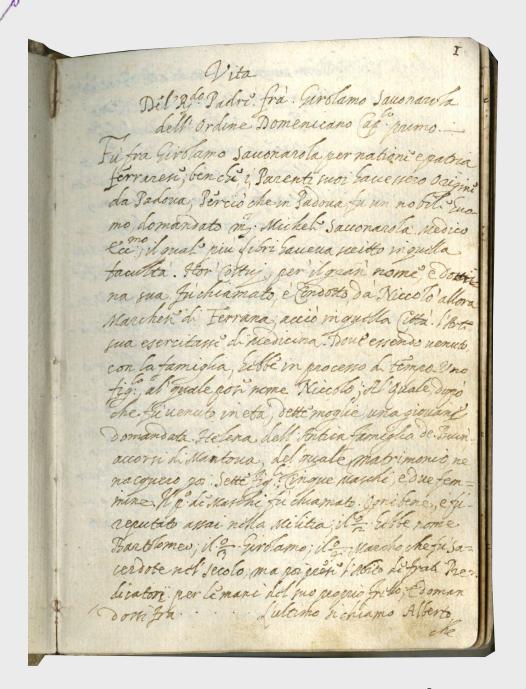




 $[9. \sim TM 87]$ 

Full description, images and video available online

# SAVANAROLA, A CONTROVERSIAL LIFE AND COMPLEX LEGACY



[10. ~ TM 708]